

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA.

Area of the Dominion of Canada in square miles: Land, 3,466,556; Fresh Water, 228,307; Total, 3,694,863.

Note.—Dashes in this table indicate that comparable data or estimates are not available for the years so indicated.

Item.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1906.
Population—¹					
1 Prince Edward Island..... No.	94,021	108,891	109,078	103,259	96,000
2 Nova Scotia.....	337,800	440,572	450,396	459,574	465,000
3 New Brunswick.....	285,594	331,233	321,263	331,120	334,000
4 Quebec.....	1,191,516	1,359,027	1,488,535	1,648,898	1,784,000
5 Ontario.....	1,620,851	1,926,922	2,114,321	2,182,947	2,299,000
6 Manitoba.....	25,228	62,260	152,506	255,211	366,000
7 Saskatchewan.....	—	—	—	91,279	253,000
8 Alberta.....	—	—	—	73,022	185,000
9 British Columbia.....	36,247	49,459	98,173	178,657	279,000
10 Yukon.....	—	—	—	27,219	18,000
11 Northwest Territories.....	48,000	56,446	98,967	20,129	13,000
Canada.....	3,689,257	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315	6,097,000
Vital Statistics—²					
12 Births (live)..... No.	—	—	—	—	—
Rates per 1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—
13 Deaths, all causes..... No.	—	—	—	—	—
Rates per 1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—
14 Diseases of the heart..... No.	—	—	—	—	—
15 Cancer.....	—	—	—	—	—
16 Diseases of the arteries.....	—	—	—	—	—
17 Tuberculosis (all forms) ³	—	—	—	—	—
18 Pneumonia.....	—	—	—	—	—
19 Nephritis.....	—	—	—	—	—
20 Marriages.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rates per 1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—
21 Divorces..... No.	4	7	10	19	37
Immigration (calendar years)—					
22 From United Kingdom..... No.	—	17,033	22,042	11,810 ⁴	86,796 ⁵
23 From United States.....	—	21,822	52,516	17,987 ⁶	62,796 ⁵
24 From other countries.....	—	9,136	7,807	19,352 ⁷	44,472 ⁸
Totals.....	27,773	47,991	82,165	49,149 ⁹	184,064 ⁹
Agriculture—					
25 Area of occupied farms..... acre	36,046,401	45,358,141	58,997,995	63,422,338	
26 Improved lands.....	17,335,818	21,899,181	27,729,852	30,166,063	
27 Gross value of agricultural production..... \$	—	—	—	—	—
Field Crops—¹⁰					
28 Wheat..... acre	1,646,781	2,366,554	2,701,213	4,224,542	
bu.	16,723,873	32,350,269	42,223,372	55,572,368	
\$	16,993,265	38,820,323	31,667,529	36,122,039	
29 Oats..... acre	—	—	3,961,356	5,367,655	
bu.	42,489,453	70,493,131	83,428,202	151,497,407	
\$	15,966,310	23,967,665	31,702,717	51,509,118	
30 Barley..... acre	—	868,464	868,464	871,800	
bu.	11,496,038	16,844,868	17,222,795	22,224,366	
\$	8,170,735	11,791,408	8,611,397	8,899,746	
31 Corn..... acre	—	—	195,101	360,758	
bu.	3,802,830	9,025,142	10,711,380	26,875,919	
\$	2,283,145	5,415,085	5,034,343	11,902,923	
32 Potatoes..... acre	403,102	464,289	450,190	448,743	
bu.	47,330,187	55,368,790	53,490,857	55,362,035	
\$	15,211,774	13,288,510	21,396,342	13,840,659	
33 Hay and clover..... acre	3,650,419	4,458,349	5,931,548	6,543,423	
ton	3,818,641	6,055,810	7,693,733	6,943,715	
\$	38,869,900	40,446,480	69,243,597	85,625,315	
Total Areas, Field Crops.... acre	—	—	15,662,811	19,763,740	
Total Values, Field Crops ¹¹ . \$	111,116,606	155,277,427	194,766,934	237,682,285	

¹ Estimates of population since the 1931 Census are subject to adjustment as later data are made available. ² Figures for 1938 are subject to revision. ³ Estimated populations are given for intercensal and post-censal years. ⁴ Revised in accordance with the Labrador Award of the Privy Council, Mar. 1, 1927. ⁵ Includes Canadian Navy. ⁶ Exclusive of the Territories. ⁷ For these causes of death the comparability between the figures for the year 1926 and those for later years